




## Pronouncing the Sanskrit


To hear all the Sanskrit terms and proper names that appear in the Sanghata, simply click on the icon to the right of the word. The Sanskrit has been most kindly pronounced by J. Prabhakara Sastry, a traditionally trained Indian pandit and professor emeritus of Sanskrit. The recording was made in Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh, in India.


You will note that the vowels marked with a mark above them are pronounced long. For more on the pronunciation of Sanskrit, [click here for a 'guide to pronouncing Sanskrit.' \(pdf\)](#) This lengthening should not be confused with the stress that is placed on syllables, although the difference between vowel lengthening and stress on Sanskrit syllables can be difficult for English speakers to detect. In Sanskrit, the difference between stressed and unstressed syllables is subtle, whereas the difference between short and long vowels is very clearly marked. The accent mark that appears in the text, in accordance with the [Clay Sanskrit Library conventions](#), indicates syllable stress, and not vowel lengthening.


Sangháta Sutra (Saṅghāṭa Sūtra) 


dharma-paryáya (dharma-paryāya) 


Adákavati (Aḍakavatī) 


Ajñáta-kaundínya (Ājñāṭakaunḍinya) 

Anánda (Ānanda) 


Anavatápta (Anavatapta) 


Anúna (Anūna) 

Apalála (Apalāla) 


arhat (arhat) 


Árjuna (Arjuna) 

ásura (asura) 


Avabhása-shri (Avabhāsaśrī) 


Avíci (Avīci) 


Bákkula (Bakkula) 

Bálini (Balinī) 

Bhádra (Bhadra) 

Bhadra-pála (Bhadrapāla) 

Bhádra-shri (Bhadraśrī) 

Bhaishajya-séna (Bhaiṣajyasena) 

bhikshu (bhikṣu) 🗣️  
bhikshuni (bhikṣunī) 🗣️  
bhuta (bhūta) 🗣️  
Bimbi-sára (Bimbisāra) 🗣️  
bodhisattva (bodhisattva) 🗣️  
Brahma-ghósha (Brahmaghoṣa) 🗣️  
Brahma-séna (Brahmasena) 🗣️  
buddha (buddha) 🗣️  
chámpaka (campaka) 🗣️  
Chándana (Candana) 🗣️  
Chándana-gárbha (Candanagarbha) 🗣️  
Chándana-shri (Candanaśrī) 🗣️  
Chándana-vásin (Candanavāsin) 🗣️  
Chándra (Candra) 🗣️  
Chandra-bhága (Candrabhāgā) 🗣️  
Chandra-pradípa (Candrapradīpa) 🗣️  
Chandrāvati-kshétra (Candrāvatikṣetra) 🗣️  
Chitra-séna (Citrasenā) 🗣️  
deva (deva) 🗣️  
Deva-dátta (Devadatta) 🗣️  
dhárani (dhāraṇi) 🗣️  
dharma (dharma) 🗣️  
dharma-paryáya (dharma-paryāya) 🗣️  
Dharma-ruci (Dharmarucin) 🗣️  
Dharma-vrítta (Dharmavṛttā) 🗣️  
Dipámkara (Dīpaṃkara) 🗣️  
Ela-pátra (Elapatra) 🗣️  
Ganges (Gaṅgā) 🗣️  
Garbha-séna (Garbhasena) 🗣️  
gáruda (garuḍa) 🗣️  
Gáutama (Gautama) 🗣️  
Gava-shírsha (Gavaśīrṣa) 🗣️

Indra (Indra) 🗣️  
Jangúla (Jāṅgūla) 🗣️  
Jinárshabha (Jinarṣabha) 🗣️  
Kánaka-múni (Kanakamuni) 🗣️  
Káshyapa (Kāśyapa) 🗣️  
Kraakatsúnda (Kraakatsunda) 🗣️  
Kumára-bhádra (Kumārabhadra) 🗣️  
Kumára-shri (Kumāraśrī) 🗣️  
Kumára-vásin (Kumāravāsin) 🗣️  
Kumbha-sára (Kum̐bhasāra) 🗣️  
Kumbha-shírsha (Kum̐bhaśīrṣa) 🗣️  
kúmuda (kumuda) 🗣️  
Maha-káshyapa (Mahākāśyapa) 🗣️  
Maha-maudgalyáyana (Mahāmaudgalyāyana) 🗣️  
Mahátma-samprayúкта (Mahātmasam̐prayuktā) 🗣️  
Mahavíci (Mahāvīci) 🗣️  
Maitréya (Maitreya) 🗣️  
Manjúshri (Mañjuśrī) 🗣️  
Mara (Māra) 🗣️  
Megha (Megha) 🗣️  
Mirdámgini (Mṛdam̐ginī) 🗣️  
naga (nāga) 🗣️  
Nanda (Nanda) 🗣️  
Nanda-séna (Nandasena) 🗣️  
Nanda-séna (Nandasena) 🗣️  
nirvana (nirvāṇa) 🗣️  
Padma-gárbha (Padmagarbha) 🗣️  
Padmóttara (Padmottara) 🗣️  
pishácha (piśāca) 🗣️  
Prajápati-vásini (Prajāpativāsini) 🗣️  
Prasádavati (Prāsādavatī) 🗣️  
Praséna-jit (Prasenajit) 🗣️

pratyéka-buddha (pratyekabuddha) 🗨️  
preta (preta) 🗨️  
Priya-séna (Priyasena) 🗨️  
Pushya (Puṣya) 🗨️  
Ráhula (Rāhula) 🗨️  
Raja-griha (Rājagṛha) 🗨️  
rākshasa (rākṣasa) 🗨️  
Rátna-shri (Ratnaśrī) 🗨️  
Ratnavabhása (Ratnāvabhāsa) 🗨️  
Ratnóttama (Ratnottama) 🗨️  
Révata (Revata) 🗨️  
Samanta-bhádra (Samantabhadra) 🗨️  
samsára (samsāra) 🗨️  
sangha (saṅgha) 🗨️  
Sangháta Sutra (Saṅghāta Sūtra) 🗨️  
Sarva-shúra (Sarvaśūra) 🗨️  
Shakyamuni (Śākyamuni) 🗨️  
Shámkha (Śaṅkhā) 🗨️  
Shari-pútra (Śāriputra) 🗨️  
Shikhi-sámbhava (Śikhisambhava) 🗨️  
shrāvaka (śrāvaka) 🗨️  
Síta (Sītā) 🗨️  
Subahu-yúкта (Subāhuyuktā) 🗨️  
Subhádra (Subhadra) 🗨️  
Subhúti (Subhūti) 🗨️  
Sudárshana (Sudarśana) 🗨️  
Sugata (Sugata) 🗨️  
Sukhávati (Sukhāvatī) 🗨️  
Suméru (Sumeru) 🗨️  
Sunánda (Sunanda) 🗨️  
Súndari (Sundarī) 🗨️  
Sushákha (Suśākha) 🗨️

Tathágata (Tathāgata) 🗣️  
Timíngila (Timiṅgila) 🗣️  
Upanánda (Upananda) 🗣️  
útpala (utpala) 🗣️  
Úttara-kúru (Uttarakuru) 🗣️  
Vahánti (Vahantī) 🗣️  
Vajra-séna (Vajrasena) 🗣️  
Vákshu (Vakṣu) 🗣️  
Vímala-chándra (Vimalacandra) 🗣️  
Vímala-prabhása (Vimalaprabhāsa) 🗣️  
Vipáshyin (Vipaśyin) 🗣️  
Virúdhaka (Virūḍhaka) 🗣️  
yaksha (yakṣa) 🗣️  
Yama (Yama) 🗣️  
Yámuna (Yamunā) 🗣️  
yójana (yojana) 🗣️